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# **satproc Documentation**

*Release unknown*

**Dymaxion Labs**

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## CONTENTS

### 1.1 satproc

Python library and CLI tools for processing geospatial imagery for ML

*This digital tool is part of the catalog of tools of the **Inter-American Development Bank**. You can learn more about the IDB initiative at [code.iadb.org](https://code.iadb.org)*

#### 1.1.1 Documentation

- [Stable](#)
- [Latest](#)

#### 1.1.2 Bugs / Questions

- [Report bugs/feature requests](#)
- [Ask questions in our chat room](#)

#### 1.1.3 Contributing

Bug reports and pull requests are welcome on GitHub at the [issues page](#). This project is intended to be a safe, welcoming space for collaboration, and contributors are expected to adhere to the [Contributor Covenant](#) code of conduct.

Made with [contrib.rocks](#).

The current roadmap is available at GitHub at the [projects page](#).

#### 1.1.4 License

This project is licensed under Apache 2.0. Refer to [LICENSE.txt](#).

## 1.2 Installation

### 1.2.1 Stable release

Use pip to install from PyPI:

Install from pip:

```
pip install pysatproc
```

### 1.2.2 From source

The source for satproc can be installed from the GitHub repo.

```
python -m pip install git+https://github.com/dymaxionlabs/satproc.git
```

To install for local development, you can clone the repository:

```
git clone https://github.com/dymaxionlabs/satproc.git
```

If you don't have Poetry installed, follow [these instructions](#) first.

Then, install all dependencies. Poetry will automatically create a virtual environment for you:

```
cd satproc
poetry install
```

Whenever you want to bring the latest changes, just run `git pull` from the cloned repository.

## 1.3 Getting started

**satproc** helps you work with large amount of geospatial raster images (satellite, drone, etc.) and process them for training machine learning, for object detection or semantic segmentation problems.

You can either use it from the command line or from Python as a library.

### 1.3.1 Usage

#### Command Line (CLI)

When installed, satproc makes available a series of command-line scripts to process files without resorting to writing a Python script.

- `satproc_extract_chips`: Extract chips from raster images, optionally creating masks for each chip using a labels vector file.
- `satproc_make_masks`: Create masks from raster images and a labels vector file.
- `satproc_polygonize`: Polygonizes chip images into a single polygon vector file.
- `satproc_generalize`: Generalizes vector files by simplifying and smoothing polygon boundary lines.
- `satproc_smooth_stitch`: Smooths overlapping probability result chips.

- `satproc_spatial_filter`: Applies a spatial filter (median, gaussian) to an image
- `satproc_scale`: Rescales values from raster images
- `satproc_match_histograms`: Matches histograms of raster images from a reference image.

Run any command with the `-h/--help` flag to see the available options and information on how to use them.

## 1.4 Tutorials

The following tutorials showcase how to use the command line tools provided by **satproc** for different tasks.

### 1.4.1 Extract chips from images

To do...

```
[1]: !satproc_extract_chips -h
usage: satproc_extract_chips [-h] [--size SIZE] [--step-size STEP_SIZE]
                             [--sliding-windows-mode {exact,whole,whole_overlap}]
                             [--labels LABELS]
                             [--label-property LABEL_PROPERTY]
                             [--classes CLASSES [CLASSES ...]]
                             [--masks {extent,boundary,distance} [{extent,boundary,
↩distance} ...]]
                             [--mask-type {single,class,instance}] [--aoi AOI]
                             [--within] [--no-within] [-o OUTPUT_DIR]
                             [--rescale] [--no-rescale]
                             [--rescale-mode {percentiles,values,s2_rgb_extra}]
                             [--lower-cut LOWER_CUT] [--upper-cut UPPER_CUT]
                             [--min MIN] [--max MAX] [-b BANDS [BANDS ...]]
                             [-t {jpg,tif}] [--write-footprints]
                             [--no-write-footprints] [--crs CRS]
                             [--skip-existing] [--no-skip-existing]
                             [--skip-low-contrast] [--no-skip-low-contrast]
                             [--extent-no-border] [--version] [-v] [-vv]
                             raster [raster ...]
```

Extract chips from a raster file, and optionally generate mask chips

positional arguments:

raster                    input raster file(s)

optional arguments:

`-h, --help`                    show this help message and exit  
`--size SIZE`                    size of image tiles, in pixels (default: 256)  
`--step-size STEP_SIZE`            step size (i.e. stride), in pixels (default: 128)  
`--sliding-windows-mode {exact,whole,whole_overlap}`  
                                   mode of sliding windows (default: whole\_overlap)  
`--labels LABELS`                input label shapefile (default: None)  
`--label-property LABEL_PROPERTY`  
                                   label property to separate in classes (default: class)

(continues on next page)

```

--classes CLASSES [CLASSES ...]
    specify classes order in result mask. (default: None)
--masks {extent,boundary,distance} [{extent,boundary,distance} ...], -m {extent,
↳boundary,distance} [{extent,boundary,distance} ...]
--mask-type {single,class,instance}
--aoi AOI          Filter by AOI vector file (default: None)
--within          only create chip is it is within AOI (if provided)
                  (default: False)
--no-within       create chip if it intersects with AOI (if provided)
                  (default: False)
-o OUTPUT_DIR, --output-dir OUTPUT_DIR
                  output dir (default: .)
--rescale         rescale intensity using percentiles (lower/upper cuts)
                  (default: False)
--no-rescale      do not rescale intensity (default: True)
--rescale-mode {percentiles,values,s2_rgb_extra}
                  choose mode of intensity rescaling (default:
percentiles)
--lower-cut LOWER_CUT
                  (for 'percentiles' mode) lower cut of percentiles for
cumulative count in intensity rescaling (default: 2)
--upper-cut UPPER_CUT
                  (for 'percentiles' mode) upper cut of percentiles for
cumulative count in intensity rescaling (default: 98)
--min MIN         (for 'values' mode) minimum value in intensity
rescaling (default: None)
--max MAX         (for 'values' mode) maximum value in intensity
rescaling (default: None)
-b BANDS [BANDS ...], --bands BANDS [BANDS ...]
                  specify band indexes. If type is 'jpg', defaults to
(1, 2, 3). If type is 'tif', defaults to the total
band count. (default: None)
-t {jpg,tif}, --type {jpg,tif}
                  output chip format (default: tif)
--write-footprints write a GeoJSON file of chip footprints (default:
False)
--no-write-footprints
do not write a GeoJSON file of chip footprints
(default: True)
--crs CRS        force CRS of input files (default: None)
--skip-existing  skip already existing chips (and masks) (default:
True)
--no-skip-existing
do not skip already existing chips (and masks)
(default: True)
--skip-low-contrast skip image chips with low contrast (default: False)
--no-skip-low-contrast
do not skip image chips with low contrast (default:
True)
--extent-no-border do not include border in extent mask (default: False)
--version        show program's version number and exit
-v, --verbose    set loglevel to INFO (default: None)
-vv, --very-verbose set loglevel to DEBUG (default: None)

```

[ ]:

## 1.4.2 Generating masks

[ ]:

## 1.4.3 Post-processing segmentation results

[ ]:

# 1.5 satproc

## 1.5.1 satproc package

### Subpackages

`satproc.console namespace`

### Submodules

#### `satproc.console.extract_chips module`

This is a skeleton file that can serve as a starting point for a Python console script. To run this script uncomment the following lines in the [options.entry\_points] section in setup.cfg:

```
console_scripts = fibonacci = satproc.skeleton:run
```

Then run `python setup.py install` which will install the command `fibonacci` inside your current environment. Besides console scripts, the header (i.e. until `_logger...`) of this file can also be used as template for Python modules.

Note: This skeleton file can be safely removed if not needed!

```
satproc.console.extract_chips.main(args)
```

Main entry point allowing external calls

**Parameters** `args` (`[str]`) – command line parameter list

```
satproc.console.extract_chips.parse_args(args)
```

Parse command line parameters

**Parameters** `args` (`[str]`) – command line parameters as list of strings

**Returns** command line parameters namespace

**Return type** `argparse.Namespace`

```
satproc.console.extract_chips.run()
```

Entry point for console\_scripts

```
satproc.console.extract_chips.setup_logging(loglevel)
```

Setup basic logging

**Parameters** `loglevel` (*int*) – minimum loglevel for emitting messages

### satproc.console.filter module

This is a skeleton file that can serve as a starting point for a Python console script. To run this script uncomment the following lines in the [options.entry\_points] section in setup.cfg:

```
console_scripts = fibonacci = satproc.skeleton:run
```

Then run `python setup.py install` which will install the command `fibonacci` inside your current environment. Besides console scripts, the header (i.e. until `_logger...`) of this file can also be used as template for Python modules.

Note: This skeleton file can be safely removed if not needed!

`satproc.console.filter.main(args)`

Main entry point allowing external calls

**Parameters** `args` (*[str]*) – command line parameter list

`satproc.console.filter.parse_args(args)`

Parse command line parameters

**Parameters** `args` (*[str]*) – command line parameters as list of strings

**Returns** command line parameters namespace

**Return type** `argparse.Namespace`

`satproc.console.filter.run()`

Entry point for console\_scripts

`satproc.console.filter.setup_logging(loglevel)`

Setup basic logging

**Parameters** `loglevel` (*int*) – minimum loglevel for emitting messages

### satproc.console.generalize module

`satproc.console.generalize.main(args)`

Main entry point allowing external calls

**Parameters** `args` (*[str]*) – command line parameter list

`satproc.console.generalize.parse_args(args)`

Parse command line parameters

**Parameters** `args` (*[str]*) – command line parameters as list of strings

**Returns** command line parameters namespace

**Return type** `argparse.Namespace`

`satproc.console.generalize.run()`

Entry point for console\_scripts

`satproc.console.generalize.setup_logging(loglevel)`

Setup basic logging

**Parameters** `loglevel` (*int*) – minimum loglevel for emitting messages

### satproc.console.make\_masks module

This is a skeleton file that can serve as a starting point for a Python console script. To run this script uncomment the following lines in the [options.entry\_points] section in setup.cfg:

```
console_scripts = fibonacci = satproc.skeleton:run
```

Then run `python setup.py install` which will install the command `fibonacci` inside your current environment. Besides console scripts, the header (i.e. until `_logger...`) of this file can also be used as template for Python modules.

Note: This skeleton file can be safely removed if not needed!

```
satproc.console.make_masks.main(args)
```

Main entry point allowing external calls

**Parameters** `args` (`[str]`) – command line parameter list

```
satproc.console.make_masks.parse_args(args)
```

Parse command line parameters

**Parameters** `args` (`[str]`) – command line parameters as list of strings

**Returns** command line parameters namespace

**Return type** `argparse.Namespace`

```
satproc.console.make_masks.run()
```

Entry point for console\_scripts

```
satproc.console.make_masks.setup_logging(loglevel)
```

Setup basic logging

**Parameters** `loglevel` (`int`) – minimum loglevel for emitting messages

### satproc.console.match\_histograms module

Apply histogram matching between two rasters.

It manipulates the pixels of an input image so that its histogram matches the histogram of the reference image. The matching is done independently for each band, as long as the number of bands is equal in the input image and the reference.

```
satproc.console.match_histograms.main(args)
```

Main entry point allowing external calls

**Parameters** `args` (`[str]`) – command line parameter list

```
satproc.console.match_histograms.parse_args(args)
```

Parse command line parameters

**Parameters** `args` (`[str]`) – command line parameters as list of strings

**Returns** command line parameters namespace

**Return type** `argparse.Namespace`

```
satproc.console.match_histograms.run()
```

Entry point for console\_scripts

```
satproc.console.match_histograms.setup_logging(loglevel)
```

Setup basic logging

**Parameters** `loglevel` (`int`) – minimum loglevel for emitting messages

### satproc.console.polygonize module

`satproc.console.polygonize.main(args)`

Main entry point allowing external calls

**Parameters** `args` (*[str]*) – command line parameter list

`satproc.console.polygonize.parse_args(args)`

Parse command line parameters

**Parameters** `args` (*[str]*) – command line parameters as list of strings

**Returns** command line parameters namespace

**Return type** `argparse.Namespace`

`satproc.console.polygonize.run()`

Entry point for console\_scripts

`satproc.console.polygonize.setup_logging(loglevel)`

Setup basic logging

**Parameters** `loglevel` (*int*) – minimum loglevel for emitting messages

### satproc.console.scale module

This is a skeleton file that can serve as a starting point for a Python console script. To run this script uncomment the following lines in the [options.entry\_points] section in setup.cfg:

```
console_scripts = fibonacci = satproc.skeleton:run
```

Then run `python setup.py install` which will install the command `fibonacci` inside your current environment. Besides console scripts, the header (i.e. until `_logger...`) of this file can also be used as template for Python modules.

Note: This skeleton file can be safely removed if not needed!

`satproc.console.scale.main(args)`

Main entry point allowing external calls

**Parameters** `args` (*[str]*) – command line parameter list

`satproc.console.scale.parse_args(args)`

Parse command line parameters

**Parameters** `args` (*[str]*) – command line parameters as list of strings

**Returns** command line parameters namespace

**Return type** `argparse.Namespace`

`satproc.console.scale.run()`

Entry point for console\_scripts

`satproc.console.scale.setup_logging(loglevel)`

Setup basic logging

**Parameters** `loglevel` (*int*) – minimum loglevel for emitting messages

## satproc.console.smooth\_stitch module

satproc.console.smooth\_stitch.**main**(*args*)

Main entry point allowing external calls

**Parameters** *args* (*[str]*) – command line parameter list

satproc.console.smooth\_stitch.**parse\_args**(*args*)

Parse command line parameters

**Parameters** *args* (*[str]*) – command line parameters as list of strings

**Returns** command line parameters namespace

**Return type** `argparse.Namespace`

satproc.console.smooth\_stitch.**run**()

Entry point for console\_scripts

satproc.console.smooth\_stitch.**setup\_logging**(*loglevel*)

Setup basic logging

**Parameters** *loglevel* (*int*) – minimum loglevel for emitting messages

## satproc.console.spatial\_filter module

satproc.console.spatial\_filter.**check\_kernel\_size**(*value*)

satproc.console.spatial\_filter.**main**(*args*)

Main entry point allowing external calls

**Parameters** *args* (*[str]*) – command line parameter list

satproc.console.spatial\_filter.**parse\_args**(*args*)

Parse command line parameters

**Parameters** *args* (*[str]*) – command line parameters as list of strings

**Returns** command line parameters namespace

**Return type** `argparse.Namespace`

satproc.console.spatial\_filter.**run**()

Entry point for console\_scripts

satproc.console.spatial\_filter.**setup\_logging**(*loglevel*)

Setup basic logging

**Parameters** *loglevel* (*int*) – minimum loglevel for emitting messages

## satproc.postprocess namespace

### Submodules

## satproc.postprocess.generalize module

satproc.postprocess.generalize.**generalize**(\**input\_files*, *output\_dir*, *target\_crs=None*,  
*simplify='douglas'*, *douglas\_tolerance=0.1*, *smooth=None*,  
*chaikins\_refinements=5*)

satproc.postprocess.generalize.smooth\_chaikin(*shp*, *refinements*=5)

### satproc.postprocess.polygonize module

satproc.postprocess.polygonize.apply\_threshold(*src*, *dst*, *value*=None, \*, *threshold*)

Output source values (probabilities) instead of simply a binary mask

Make sure nodata=0, so that gdal\_polygonize step ignores pixels under threshold.

#### Parameters

- **src** (*str*) – path to input raster
- **dst** (*str*) – path to output raster
- **threshold** (*int*) – threshold value
- **value** (*int*) – value to use on raster output when values are over threshold if None, use the original value from src

satproc.postprocess.polygonize.gdal\_polygonize(*src*, *dst*)

satproc.postprocess.polygonize.merge\_vector\_files(\*, *input\_dir*, *output*, *tmpdir*)

satproc.postprocess.polygonize.polygonize(*threshold*=None, *value*=None, *temp\_dir*=None, *input\_files*=[], *input\_dir*=None, *tile\_size*=None, \*, *output*)

satproc.postprocess.polygonize.process\_image(*image*, *value*=None, \*, *tmpdir*, *threshold*)

satproc.postprocess.polygonize.retile(*raster*, *output\_dir*, *tile\_size*)

satproc.postprocess.polygonize.retile\_all(*input\_files*, *tile\_size*, *temp\_dir*)

### satproc.postprocess.smooth module

satproc.postprocess.smooth.build\_bounds\_index(*image\_files*)

Returns bounds of merged images and builds an R-Tree index

satproc.postprocess.smooth.generate\_spline\_window\_chips(\*, *image\_paths*, *output\_dir*, *power*=2)

Interpolates all images using a squared spline window

satproc.postprocess.smooth.merge\_chips(*images\_files*, \*, *win\_bounds*)

Merge by taking mean between overlapping images

satproc.postprocess.smooth.sliding\_windows(*size*, *whole*=False, *step\_size*=None, \*, *width*, *height*)

Slide a window of +size+ by moving it +step\_size+ pixels

satproc.postprocess.smooth.smooth\_stitch(\*, *input\_dir*, *output\_dir*, *power*=1.5, *temp\_dir*=None)

Takes input directory of overlapping chips, and generates a new directory of non-overlapping chips with smooth edges.

satproc.postprocess.smooth.spline\_window(*window\_size*, *power*=2)

Squared spline window function: [https://www.wolframalpha.com/input/?i=y%3Dx\\*\\*2,+y%3D-\(x-2\)\\*\\*2+%2B2,+y%3D\(x-4\)\\*\\*2,+from+y+%3D+0+to+2](https://www.wolframalpha.com/input/?i=y%3Dx**2,+y%3D-(x-2)**2+%2B2,+y%3D(x-4)**2,+from+y+%3D+0+to+2)

satproc.postprocess.smooth.window\_2D(*size*, *power*=2, *n\_channels*=1)

## satproc.postprocess.spatial\_filter module

satproc.postprocess.spatial\_filter.**spatial\_filter**(\**input\_paths*, *output\_path*, *mode*='gaussian', *size*=5, *merge*=True)

## Submodules

### satproc.chips module

satproc.chips.**extract\_chips**(*rasters*, *aoi*=None, *labels*=None, *label\_property*='class', *masks*={'extent'}, *mask\_type*='class', *extent\_no\_border*=False, *rescale\_mode*=None, *rescale\_range*=None, *bands*=None, *chip\_type*='tif', *write\_footprints*=False, *classes*=None, *crs*=None, *skip\_existing*=True, *within*=False, *windows\_mode*='whole\_overlap', *skip\_low\_contrast*=False, *skip\_with\_empty\_mask*=True, \*, *size*, *step\_size*, *output\_dir*)

satproc.chips.**extract\_chips\_from\_raster**(*raster*, *rescale\_mode*=None, *rescale\_range*=None, *bands*=None, *chip\_type*='tif', *write\_footprints*=False, *labels*=None, *label\_property*='class', *mask\_type*='class', *masks*={'extent'}, *classes*=None, *crs*=None, *skip\_existing*=True, *within*=False, *aoi\_poly*=None, *polys\_dict*=None, *windows\_mode*='whole\_overlap', *skip\_low\_contrast*=False, *skip\_with\_empty\_mask*=True, *extent\_no\_border*=False, \*, *size*, *step\_size*, *output\_dir*)

satproc.chips.**get\_shape**(*feature*)

Get shape geometry from feature

**Parameters** *feature* (*dict*) – Feature as read from Fiona

**Return type** shapely.geometry.BaseGeometry

satproc.chips.**prepare\_aoi\_shape**(*aoi*)

satproc.chips.**write\_image**(*img*, *path*, \*, *percentiles*=None, *skip\_low\_contrast*=False)

satproc.chips.**write\_tif**(*img*, *path*, \*, *skip\_low\_contrast*=False, *window*, *meta*, *transform*, *bands*)

### satproc.filter module

satproc.filter.**filter\_by\_max\_prob**(*input\_dir*, *output\_dir*, *threshold*)

satproc.filter.**filter\_chip**(*src*, \*, *threshold*, *output\_dir*)

satproc.filter.**get\_max\_prob**(*p*)

## satproc.histogram module

`satproc.histogram.match_histograms(src_path, dst_path, size=128, step_size=128, *, reference_path)`  
Match histograms of an image using another one as reference

### Parameters

- **src\_path** (*str*) – path to input raster
- **dst\_path** (*str*) – path to output raster
- **size** (*int*) – size of windows
- **step\_size** (*int*) – step size, when sliding windows
- **reference\_path** (*str*) – path to the reference raster

**Return type** None

`satproc.histogram.read_window(ds, window)`  
Read from a rasterio dataset using a window

NaNs are coerced to zero.

### Parameters

- **ds** (*rasterio.Dataset*) – input dataset
- **window** (*rasterio.windows.Window*) – window to read from

**Returns** image data on window

**Return type** `numpy.ndarray`

`satproc.histogram.write_window(img, ds, window)`  
Write array to raster on window

### Parameters

- **img** (*numpy.ndarray*) – image array
- **ds** (*rasterio.Dataset*) – dataset to write to (must be opened with write access)
- **window** (*rasterio.windows.Window*) – window to write to

**Return type** None

## satproc.masks module

`satproc.masks.all_masks_empty(masks)`  
Check if all masks are empty

`satproc.masks.classify_polygons(labels, label_property, classes)`

`satproc.masks.make_masks(rasters, *, output_dir, labels, label_property='class', classes=None, mask_type='class', masks={'extent'}, extent_no_border=False)`

`satproc.masks.mask_from_polygons(polygons, *, win, t, extent_no_border=True, boundary_mask=None, distance_mask=None)`

Generate a binary mask array from a set of polygon

It can also generate a distance transform mask

### Parameters

- **polygons** (*List[Union[Polygon, MultiPolygon]]*) – list of polygon or multipolygon geometries
- **win** (*rasterio.windows.Window*) – window
- **t** (*rasterio.transform.Affine*) – affine transform
- **extent\_no\_border** (*bool*) – if True, the extent mask will not include the border of the polygon
- **boundary\_mask** (*bool*) – whether to generate boundary (edges) mask
- **distance\_mask** (*bool*) – whether to generate a distance mask

**Return type** *numpy.ndarray*

`satproc.masks.multiband_chip_mask_by_classes(classes, transform, window, label_property, polys_dict=None, label_path=None, extent_mask_path=None, boundary_mask_path=None, distance_mask_path=None, extent_no_border=False)`

`satproc.masks.prepare_label_shapes(labels, mask_type='class', label_property='class', classes=None)`

`satproc.masks.write_window_masks(masks, *, window, metadata, transform)`

Write window masks to files

## satproc.scale module

`satproc.scale.get_min_max(img, window_size=512)`

Return minimum and maximum values on array, in blocks

### Parameters

- **img** (*numpy.ndarray*) – image array
- **window\_size** (*int*) – size of window (default: 512)

**Returns** minimum and maximum values

**Return type** *Tuple[float, float]*

`satproc.scale.minmax_scale(img, *, min_values, max_values)`

Scale bands of image separately, to range 0..1

### Parameters

- **img** (*numpy.ndarray*) – image array
- **min\_values** (*List[float]*) – minimum values for each band
- **max\_values** (*List[float]*) – maximum values for each band

**Returns** rescaled image

**Return type** *numpy.ndarray*

`satproc.scale.scale(input_img, output_img, window_size=512)`

Read a raster, rescale each band with min-max values, and save as another raster

### Parameters

- **input\_img** (*str*) – path to input image
- **output\_img** (*str*) – path to output image
- **window\_size** (*int*) – size of window

**Return type** None

## satproc.utils module

satproc.utils.**build\_virtual\_raster**(*image\_paths, output\_path, separate=None, band=None*)

satproc.utils.**fiona\_crs\_from\_proj\_crs**(*proj\_crs*)

satproc.utils.**get\_raster\_band\_count**(*path*)

Get raster band count

**Parameters** **path** (*str*) – path of the raster image

**Returns** band count

**Return type** int

satproc.utils.**grouper**(*iterable, n, fillvalue=None*)

Collect data into fixed-length chunks or blocks

satproc.utils.**map\_with\_threads**(*items, worker, num\_jobs=None, total=None, desc=None*)

Map a worker function to an iterable of items, using a thread pool

### Parameters

- **items** (*iterable*) – items to map
- **worker** (*Function*) – worker function to apply to each item
- **num\_jobs** (*int*) – number of threads to use
- **total** (*int (optional)*) – total number of items (for the progress bar)
- **desc** (*str (optional)*) – description of the task (for the progress bar)

**Return type** None

satproc.utils.**proj\_crs\_from\_fiona\_dataset**(*fio\_ds*)

satproc.utils.**reproject\_shape**(*shp, from\_crs, to\_crs, project=None*)

Reproject a shape from *from\_crs* to *to\_crs*

### Parameters

- **shp** (*Shape*) – shape to reproject
- **from\_crs** (*str*) – CRS epsg code of shape geometry
- **to\_crs** (*str*) – CRS epsg code of reprojected shape geometry
- **project** (*Optional[str]*) – a Transformer instance to use for reprojection

**Returns** reprojected shape

**Return type** Shape

satproc.utils.**rescale\_intensity**(*image, rescale\_mode, rescale\_range*)

Calculate percentiles from a range cut and rescale intensity of image to byte range

### Parameters

- **image** (*numpy.ndarray*) – image array
- **rescale\_mode** (*str*) – rescaling mode, either ‘percentiles’ or ‘values’
- **rescale\_range** (*Tuple[number, number]*) – input range for rescaling

**Returns** rescaled image

**Return type** `numpy.ndarray`

`satproc.utils.run_command(cmd, quiet=True, *, cwd=None)`

Run a shell command

**Parameters**

- **cmd** (*str*) – command to run
- **quiet** (*bool* (*default: True*)) – silent output (stdout and stderr)

**Return type** `None`

`satproc.utils.sliding_windows(size, step_size, width, height, mode='exact')`

Slide a window of +size+ by moving it +step\_size+ pixels

**Parameters**

- **size** (*int*) – window size, in pixels
- **step\_size** (*int*) – step or *stride* size when sliding window, in pixels
- **width** (*int*) – image width
- **height** (*int*) – image height
- **mode** (*str* (*default: 'exact'*)) – either one of 'exact', 'whole', 'whole\_overlap'. - 'exact': clip windows at borders, if needed - 'whole': only whole windows - 'whole\_overlap': only whole windows, allow overlapping windows at borders.

**Yields** `Tuple[Window, Tuple[int, int]]` – a pair of `Window` and a pair of position (i, j)

`satproc.utils.write_chips_geojson(output_path, chip_pairs, *, chip_type, crs, basename)`

Write a GeoJSON containing chips polygons as features

**Parameters**

- **output\_path** (*str*) – GeoJSON output path
- **chip\_pairs** (`Tuple[Shape, Tuple[int, int, int]]`) – a pair with the chip polygon geometry, and a tuple of (feature id, x, y)
- **chip\_type** (*str*) – chip file type extension (e.g. tif, jpg)
- **crs** (*str*) – CRS epsg code of chip polygon geometry
- **basename** (*str*) – basename of chip files

**Return type** `None`

## Module contents

### 1.6 Changelog

All notable changes to this project will be documented in this file.

The format is based on [Keep a Changelog](#), and this project adheres to [Semantic Versioning](#).

## 1.6.1 [Unreleased]

### Added

- `extract_chips`, `make_masks`: Add `--skip-with-empty-mask` and `--no-skip-with-empty-mask` options to skip chips with empty masks.
- `smooth_stitch`: Add `--power/-p` option to specify spline exponent
- `smooth_stitch`: Add `--temp-dir` to specify temporary directory
- New `spatial_filter` script to apply image filters (median filter and gaussian blur) (#43)
- `extract_chips`, `make_masks`: Add `--mask-type single` option (#44)

### Changed

- Do not write image and masks if all masks are empty by default (#29)
- Try to improve smooth stitching process by doing a max-based merge and some other fixes (#42)

### Fixed

- If `--step-size` is not specified, it should use the same `--size` (no overlapping) (#45)
- Update `rasterio` to 1.3b1 to fix issue with Python 3.10 (#47)

## 1.6.2 [0.1.9] - 2022-01-12

### Changed

- Lowered Python requirement to 3.7+

## 1.6.3 [0.1.8] - 2022-12-28

### Added

- Define `satproc_make_masks` console script for only generating masks of images (#15)
- Define `satproc_generalize` console script for simplifying and smoothing polygons (#22)
- Add new sliding window modes: `exact`, `whole`, and `whole_overlap`
- Add `--skip-low-contrast` to skip low contrast images on `extract_chips` (#10)
- Add `--masks` option to generate `extent`, `boundary` and `distance` masks on `extract_chips`
- Add `--extent-no-border` option on `make_masks` and `extract_chips` for removing polygon boundary from extent mask. (#21)

## Changed

- Use `whole_overlap` when extracting chips by default
- Dissolve adjacent polygons from windows after merging groups (#19)
- Rename `--write-geojson` option to `--write-footprints`
- Do not skip low contrast images by default (#10)
- Bugfix when using `--rescale` with values mode
- Use `tqdm` in ASCII mode to be friendlier on log files
- Pin `pyproj`>3 version

## Removed

- `build_dataset` module and CLI script



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